3.OA.5, 3.OA.7

MY Homework

Lesson 2

The Distributive **Property**

Homework Helper



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6

6

Melanie ran 6 laps around a track each day for 7 days. How many laps did Melanie run that week?

Find 6×7 .

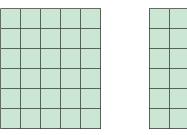
One Way Decompose 7 into 5 + 2.

$$6 \times 7 = (6 \times 5) + (6 \times 2)$$

$$= 30 + 12$$

$$= 42$$

5 + 2



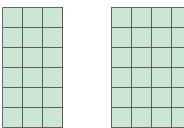
Another Way Decompose 7 into 3 + 4.

$$6 \times 7 = (6 \times 3) + (6 \times 4)$$

$$= 18 + 24$$

$$= 42$$

+ 3 4



$$6 \times 7 = 42$$

So, Melanie ran 42 laps in one week.

Practice

Use the Distributive Property to find each product.

Problem Solving

- 5. Milly bought 4 bags of apples at the grocery store. Each bag contains 6 apples. How many apples does Milly have in all?
- 6. PRACTICE ldentify Structure Byron scrambled 8 dozen eggs for the campers. What is the total number of eggs Byron scrambled? (Hint: 1 dozen = 12)
- 7. There are 6 seats in each row in the theater. If 8 rows are filled with people, how many people are in the theater?

Vocabulary Check



8. Explain how you could use the Distributive Property to decompose a factor and find the product of 5×9 .

Test Practice

9. Which shows the correct use of the Distributive Property to find 4×12 ?

(A)
$$(2 \times 6) + (2 \times 6)$$

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$$(2 \times 6) + (2 \times 6)$$
 (C) $(4 \times 6) + (2 \times 6)$

(B)
$$(4 \times 10) + (4 \times 2)$$
 (D) $(4 \times 8) + (4 \times 3)$

①
$$(4 \times 8) + (4 \times 3)$$